Minority Rights, Freedom of Expression and of the Media:
Dynamics and Dilemmas
SCHOOL OF HUMAN RIGHTS RESEARCH SERIES, Volume 44.

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Tarlach McGonagle
Minority Rights, Freedom of Expression and of the Media:
Dynamics and Dilemmas

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Ar deireadh, ba mhaith liom an tráchtas seo a théadh donbhreachadh, ceannródaithbeirt, a shuí an bóthar romham, a chaith timpeall agus a shuí an bóthar liom.
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<tr>
<td>AC</td>
<td>Advisory Committee [on the FCNM]</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACHPR</td>
<td>African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMARC</td>
<td><em>Association Mondiale des Radiodiffuseurs Communautaires/World Association of Community Radio Broadcasters</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>CAHMIN</td>
<td>[CoE] <em>ad hoc</em> Committee of Experts for the Protection of National Minorities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDDH</td>
<td>[CoE] Steering Committee on Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMC</td>
<td>[CoE] Steering Committee on the Media and New Communication Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDMM</td>
<td>[CoE] Steering Committee on the Mass Media</td>
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<tr>
<td>CERD</td>
<td>[UN] Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CESCR</td>
<td>[UN] Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CM</td>
<td>[CoE] Committee of Ministers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CoE</td>
<td>Council of Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRC</td>
<td>Convention on the Rights of the Child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBU</td>
<td>European Broadcasting Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECHR</td>
<td>European Convention on Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECJ</td>
<td>Court of Justice of the European Communities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECRI</td>
<td>European Commission against Racism and Intolerance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECRML</td>
<td>European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECTT</td>
<td>European Convention on Transfrontier Television</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EUMC</td>
<td>European Monitoring Centre on Racism and Xenophobia</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCNM</td>
<td>Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRA</td>
<td>[EU] Fundamental Rights Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>HCNM</td>
<td>[OSCE] High Commissioner on National Minorities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRC</td>
<td>[UN] Human Rights Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICC</td>
<td>International Criminal Court</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICCPR</td>
<td>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICESCR</td>
<td>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICERD</td>
<td>International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICT</td>
<td>Information and communication technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICTR</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICTY</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IGO</td>
<td>Intergovernmental organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>ILO</td>
<td>International Labour Organisation</td>
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List of selected abbreviations

<table>
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<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>Non-governmental organisation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NWICO</td>
<td>New World Information and Communication Order</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OAS</td>
<td>Organization of American States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OHCHR</td>
<td>Office of the [UN] High Commissioner for Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OJEC</td>
<td>Official Journal of the European Communities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSCE</td>
<td>Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PACE</td>
<td>Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCIJ</td>
<td>Permanent Court of International Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSB</td>
<td>Public service broadcasting</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSM</td>
<td>Public service media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RFOM</td>
<td>[OSCE] Representative on Freedom of the Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S&amp;CR</td>
<td>Self- and Co-regulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAPG</td>
<td>[UN] Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDHR</td>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNGA</td>
<td>United Nations General Assembly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNESCO</td>
<td>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>WSIS</td>
<td>World Summit on the Information Society</td>
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