

Advocating for Accountability:
Civic-State Interactions to Protect Refugees
in South Africa

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**ADVOCATING FOR ACCOUNTABILITY:
CIVIC-STATE INTERACTIONS TO PROTECT
REFUGEES IN SOUTH AFRICA**

Jeff Handmaker



Antwerp – Oxford – Portland

Cover photographs © Jacob van Garderen, from left to right: taken 30 March 2007 in Somaliland / Northern Somalia, on the road to Berbera; taken 26 July 2008 group of refugees, who were also xenophobia victims and later arrested and threatened with deportation, camped on the R28 highway near Lindela Deportation Centre. Middle photo taken 24 May 2008 during an anti-xenophobia protest march in the Hillbrow neighbourhood of Johannesburg.

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