The Principle of Legality in European Criminal Law

Christina Peristeridou
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I have found almost everything ever written about completing a PhD to be true. Most people describe it as a lonely, difficult and humbling endeavour, while those who are more optimistic call it challenging and exciting. My supervisor once said that I would only have to do it once – this I sincerely hope is true. Those who reach the end finally admit that, amidst the lonely academic research, they met great people. This I know to be true.

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC</td>
<td>Appeal Cases</td>
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<tr>
<td>AFSJ</td>
<td>Area of Freedom Security and Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>AG</td>
<td>Advocate General</td>
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<td>All ER</td>
<td>All England Law Reports</td>
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<td>App.</td>
<td>Application</td>
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<tr>
<td>BGH</td>
<td>Bundesgerichtshof</td>
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<td>BVerfG</td>
<td>Bundesverfassungsgericht</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cr App R</td>
<td>Criminal Appeal Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS</td>
<td>European Coal and Steel Community Treaty</td>
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<tr>
<td>DCC</td>
<td>Dutch Criminal Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>EAW</td>
<td>European Arrest Warrant</td>
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<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>European Community</td>
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<td>ECHR</td>
<td>European Convention of Human Rights</td>
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<td>ECJ</td>
<td>European Court of Justice</td>
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<td>ECLI</td>
<td>European Case Law Identifier</td>
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<td>ECtHR</td>
<td>European Court of Human Rights</td>
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<td>EPPO</td>
<td>European Public Prosecutor’s Office</td>
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<td>ER</td>
<td>The English Reports</td>
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<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>EWCA Crim</td>
<td>Court of Appeal Criminal Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>EWHC</td>
<td>High Court of Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>EWHC Admin</td>
<td>High Court (Administrative Court)</td>
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<td>GCC</td>
<td>German Criminal Code</td>
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<td>HR</td>
<td>Hoge Raad</td>
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<td>KB</td>
<td>Law Reports King’s Bench Division</td>
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<td>Law Com</td>
<td>Law Commission (UK)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LJN</td>
<td>Landelijk Jurisprudentie Nummer</td>
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<td>NJ</td>
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<td>NJW</td>
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<td>OJ</td>
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<td>OLG</td>
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<td>RG</td>
<td>Reichsgericht</td>
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<td>RGSt</td>
<td>Entscheidungen des Reichsgerichts in Strafsachen</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stb</td>
<td>Staatsblad van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEU</td>
<td>Treaty on European Union</td>
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<td>TFEU</td>
<td>Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union</td>
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## Abbreviations

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<tr>
<td>The Charter</td>
<td>Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union.</td>
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<td>UK</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
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<td>UKHL</td>
<td>House of Lords</td>
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<tr>
<td>WLR</td>
<td>Weekly Law Reports</td>
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<tr>
<td>ZaöRV</td>
<td>Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZIS</td>
<td>Zeitschrift für Internationale Strafrechtsdogmatik</td>
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<tr>
<td>ZStW</td>
<td>Zeitschrift für die gesamte Strafrechtswissenschaft</td>
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