GENOCIDAL GENDER AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

The legacy of the ICTR, Rwanda’s ordinary courts and gacaca courts

Usta Kaitesi

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Genocidal Gender and Sexual Violence. The legacy of the ICTR, Rwanda’s ordinary courts and *gacaca* courts

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No part of this book may be reproduced in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm or any other means, without written permission from the publisher.
To my dearest friend and husband Richard, and to our girls.
Because of your enjoyable love, patience, self-sacrifice, unwavering support
and the smiles you bring.
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ABBREVIATIONS

AI  Amnesty International
AU  African Union
ASF  Avocats Sans Frontières
ICC  International Criminal Court
ICTR  International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY  International Criminal Court for the Former Yugoslavia
IMT  International Military Tribunal
IMTFE International Military Tribunal for the Far East
HRW  Human Rights Watch
OTP  Office of the Prosecutor
RPF  Rwandese Patriotic Front
PRI  Penal Reform International
MDR  Movement Democratique Republican
MRND  Movement Revolutionaire National pour le Development
MINJUST  Ministry of Justice
RTLM  Radio-Télévision Libre de Mille Collines
CNLG  Commission Nationale de Lutte contre le Genocide
SNJG  Service Nationale de Jurisdiction Gacaca
UN  United Nations
UNGA  United Nations General Assembly
UNSCR  United Nations Security Council Resolution
UNTS  United Nations Treaty Series
WWII  World War II