Corruption: A Violation of Human Rights and a Crime Under International Law?
The titles published in this series are listed at the end of this volume.
Corruption: A Violation of Human Rights and a Crime Under International Law?

Martine Boersma
Dedicated to my parents,

Veur mien awwers,

Alexander Boersma &
Eleonora Boersma-Francot
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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<td>ACHR</td>
<td>American Convention on Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>AfChHPR</td>
<td>African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights</td>
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<td>AfCionHPR</td>
<td>African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights</td>
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<td>AI</td>
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<td>African Union</td>
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<td>Bribe Payers Index</td>
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<td>CEDAW</td>
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<td>Council of Europe</td>
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<td>US Department of Justice</td>
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<td>Global Corruption Report</td>
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<td>GRECO</td>
<td>Group of States Against Corruption (COE)</td>
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<td>International Council on Human Rights Policy</td>
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<td>ICTR</td>
<td>International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda</td>
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<td>International Monetary Fund</td>
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<td>NHRI</td>
<td>National human rights institution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OAS</td>
<td>Organization of American States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD</td>
<td>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OHCHR</td>
<td>Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCIJ</td>
<td>Permanent Court of International Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PFI Convention</td>
<td>Convention on the Protection of the European Communities’ Financial Interests</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIL</td>
<td>Public Interest Litigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SADC</td>
<td>Southern African Development Community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SC</td>
<td>Security Council of the United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEC</td>
<td>Securities and Exchange Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SERAP</td>
<td>Social Economic Rights and Accountability Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SR</td>
<td>Special Rapporteur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TI</td>
<td>Transparency International</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDHR</td>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNCAC</td>
<td>United Nations Convention Against Corruption</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNCRC</td>
<td>United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNCh</td>
<td>Charter of the United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Full Form</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNCTOC</td>
<td>United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN.GIFT</td>
<td>United Nations Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNODC</td>
<td>United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNWCC</td>
<td>United Nations War Crimes Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPR</td>
<td>Universal Periodic Review</td>
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<tr>
<td>VCLT</td>
<td>Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties</td>
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<tr>
<td>WB</td>
<td>World Bank</td>
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<tr>
<td>WGB</td>
<td>Working Group on Bribery (OECD)</td>
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<td>WGC</td>
<td>working Group on Communications</td>
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<tr>
<td>WGS</td>
<td>Working Group on Situations</td>
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<td>WTO</td>
<td>World Trade Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WW I</td>
<td>First World War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WW II</td>
<td>Second World War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WWF</td>
<td>World Wide Fund</td>
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