A Disrupted Balance?
SCHOOL OF HUMAN RIGHTS RESEARCH SERIES, Volume 48.

The titles published in this series are listed at the end of this volume.
A Disrupted Balance?
Prevention of terrorism and compliance with fundamental legal rights and principles of law –
The Dutch anti-terrorism legislation

Karin Veegens
I dedicate this book to my dear mother, without whom I would not be where I am now.
Writing this book, has been a valuable experience in every possible way. It has taught me what I am capable of, and what I am not capable of doing. It has taught me to have patience with myself and with others and has caused me to experience all sorts of emotions. It has proven to me that perseverance, drive and discipline are the most important prerequisites for finishing a dissertation, or any long-term project for that matter. Most importantly, perhaps, it has showed me how many people are willing to help you, in various, sometimes quite unexpected ways, if only you let them.

The impact of writing a PhD on your frame of mind is difficult to put into words and to explain to those who you want to understand it the most. It is a lonely job, but to actually finish it alone is almost impossible. During the last 3 years, especially, there have been several people who have helped me to finish this dissertation, in many different ways. Finding the right words to thank those people has sometimes proven to be more difficult than finishing this book.

First of all, I would like to thank Taru Spronken, Gerard Mols, Michele Panzavolta, Martin Kuijer and Stijn Franken for having read my work at such short notice. Your comments amply demonstrated how thoroughly and critically you have read my work.

Jan Fermon and Paul Frielink, you helped me to accentuate specific chapters as regards content. Thank you for giving me valuable insight into the practical side of law, and for challenging me to consider the legal system in more than one way.

Gerard de Jonge, almost 10 years ago I wrote my Master’s thesis under your supervision. Your prediction as regards my future ‘career plans’ came true. Your enthusiasm, your vigorous mind, your incredible knowledge, and your capability of finding connections between different aspects of law have inspired me to start and to continue writing.

In the first few years of my appointment at Maastricht University I participated in the activities of the School of Human Rights Research and in the activities of the Maastricht Centre for Human Rights. During those years I enjoyed working with Fons Coomans, Menno Kamminga, Fred Grünfeld, Chantal Kuijpers and Martine Boersma. Your enthusiasm for human rights related matters has always been a source of encouragement for me, as well as your sincere interest in and compassion with others. Thank you!
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David Roef and Ria Wolleswinkel, thank you so much for having been there for me, especially after Peter died. All three of us experienced a great loss when he died. Being able to share my sorrow with you, to cry together, to laugh together, and to talk about Peter, who we all loved in our very own way, has helped me to continue writing, without Peter.

Peter, we were going to finish this book together, we were going to do ‘close-reading’, we were going to laugh, to eat, to drink together during that work, and to party long into the night when the book was finished. Then all of a sudden you died.

I was stricken by grief. I never had the chance to tell you once again how fond I was of you, how I enjoyed working with you, talking seriously, but also making jokes and mocking things we were indignant about. How you surprised me with your creative insights, with your ability to really cooperate, with your knowledge of such a broad spectrum of subjects, and with your everlasting desire for new ideas and new challenges. I was amazed by your resilience, your energy, and by your ability to sincerely see and treat everyone as equals. You were one of a kind.

During the first years of writing this book when I was stressed about finishing things on time and rightly – which was quite often – you always told me ‘Don’t worry, it will all be okay’. I have missed those soothing words so much. You were right, it is okay now. Only, I will never have the chance to show you and to share these feelings of intense relief and happiness with you. Hopefully you will be around on the 20th, because I need you there standing next to me, whispering to me ‘Don’t worry, it will all be okay’…

André, when, in 2004, you offered me a PhD position I promised you I would not disappoint you. Well, with this book, I hope, I have adequately honoured that promise to you. During these years you have been incredibly patient, reliable, steady and understanding. You have taught me to get over my ‘rhetorical-emotional writing style’ (and insights!) and to start thinking and writing as a lawyer: well-defined, concise and open-minded. You have, moreover, successfully challenged me to look into, and get enthusiastic about, new fields of law. I needed a push in that (right) direction and you sensed that perfectly!

Since Peter died, you have done a tremendous job of filling in that gap. I’m sure that has not at all been easy for you. You have been there for me ever since, in many ways, and I’m incredibly thankful for that. I’m touched by your genuine empathy and thoughtfulness. Your trust in me, in particular during these last 2 years, has given me the confidence to conclude this dissertation.
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Dear Maartje, in 2005 we went to Bella Sicilia together for 2 weeks, for a specialisation course in International Criminal Law. During those weeks, our ‘friendly colleagues relationship’ developed to a steady friendship. One way or the other I always had the feeling that we are a ‘perfect match’ – paradoxically, because we are quite different in some respects. Our adventure in Sicilia confirmed that feeling. Your wisdom, your ability to observe without passing judgement, your sincere truthfulness, your peace of mind and, of course, your incredible sense of humour, have made me take you to my heart. These last years you have helped me to overcome many hurdles, and you consoled me with such patience when Peter died. I am very grateful for our friendship and will cherish it.

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Niek, for the past 3 years I have called you desperately time and again, even in the middle of the night, when something was wrong with Valentina. From the first day on, you have been an incredible support to me – giving advice, listening, reassuring,
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but most of all caring. Thank you so much for having taken such incredibly good care of Valentina, Bart and me.

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Dear Bart, we have had some rough years; difficult years, for both of us. Valentina’s health problems, added to writing this book, have made it difficult for me to still sufficiently see and appreciate the many things that we share. There have been many lonely evenings for both of us – me working, you dealing with things at home. That has been hard for you, especially during these past few months. Your patience with me while finishing this book has been admirable. Practical as you are, you must have felt powerless to not being able to do anything about so many things that are incomprehensible to you. I hope that on the 20th December, you will understand why things have gone the way they went. I hope more than anything that you will be proud of me, and of yourself, and of us together!

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if not now, surely in the near future. You convinced me over and over again, without actually saying it, to go on, in the broadest sense of the word.

These past three years have been both beautiful and very difficult for me, and for you. To me, we experienced these extreme feelings together. You have been capable of making me feel that I was not alone in these feelings, simply by being there unconditionally, by showing understanding without using words, by seeing me as I am, and by making me feel loved. There are no ways to adequately put my love and gratitude for you into words, but, that, you know…

Valentina, mijn lieve kleine dappere nenà, jouw ongelofelijke moed, oneindige veerkracht en niet te stuiten vrolijkheid hebben mij eindeloos geïnspireerd om dit ‘boekje’ af te maken…

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<td>AA</td>
<td>Aliens Act [Vreemdelingenwet]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEO</td>
<td>Act on Economical Offences [Wet economische misdrijven]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIVD</td>
<td>Algemene Inlichtingen en Veiligheidsdiensten</td>
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<td>CFI</td>
<td>Court of First Instance of the European Union</td>
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<td>CIE</td>
<td>Criminele Inlichtingen Eenheid</td>
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<td>DCC</td>
<td>Dutch Criminal Code [Wetboek van Strafrecht]</td>
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